



Mathematics Curriculum

2022 Guidance

Long term planning guidance for **mixed age** groups.

Contents

		Page
1	EYFS Mathematics Curriculum	3
2	Year 1/2 Mathematics Curriculum	13
3	Year 3/4 Mathematics Curriculum	19
4	Year 5/6 Mathematics Curriculum	25

Year N

Counting (LO1)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p>Rote count to 3</p> <p>Touch count objects up to 3.</p> <p>Count and copy up to 3 claps; 3 marching steps</p> <p>Sing 'Two Little Dickie birds' and 'When Goldilocks went to the house of the bears' counting with actions for one, two, three.</p> <p>Say how many objects (1–3) when asked to 'count how many'</p> <p>Recognise the numerals 1, 2, 3, and say the number name</p>	<p>Rote count to 5</p> <p>Touch count objects up to 5</p> <p>Match number of objects to correct numeral at least to 3, then 5 (show finger numbers)</p> <p>Recognise the numerals 0-5 and say the number name</p> <p>Sing songs using counting actions up to 5 e.g., 5 Little men in a flying saucer</p> <p>Know that the last number reached when counting a small set of objects tells you how many there are in total (cardinal principle).</p>	<p>Rote count to 10 and beyond</p> <p>Count 0-10 forwards and backwards in everyday contexts e.g., countdowns/ footsteps/pennies</p> <p>Match the number of objects (0–5) to the correct numeral</p> <p>Say how many objects (0-3) when asked 'How many?' without touch counting (subitise)</p> <p>Count and match arrangements of up to six items, e.g., dice/dominoes (subitise)</p> <p>Count objects (inc Cups) up to 5 moving them from the Resources Table to the Maths table</p> <p>Begin to use the counting action and count out loud when asked to, 'Look at the Maths Table and count'</p> <p>Use the denomination of the object being counted, for example, [number] Cups/Teddies etc., when asked 'How much is there here?' (cardinal principle)</p> <p>Solve real world mathematical problems with numbers up to 5.</p> <p>Sing counting on and back songs to 10 (If taking away e.g., cakes, remove from the Maths Table, the Shop, back to the Resources Table, Home.)</p>
Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
<p>Nursery Learning Goals - Number</p> <p>Rote count to 10</p> <p>Recognise the numerals from 0-5 and count the correct number of objects</p> <p>Develop fast recognition of up to 3 objects, without having to count them individually ('subitising')</p>	<p>Literacy</p> <p>Count or clap syllables in a word</p> <p>Page sequencing</p>	<p>Expressive Arts & Design</p> <p>Clap or tap to the pulse of songs or music</p>

Number (LO1)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p>Recognise the numerals 1, 2, 3, and say the number name</p>	<p>Recognise numerals 0-5</p> <p>Sequence numbers from 0 to 5</p> <p>Order objects or pictures and say: first, second, third</p>	<p>Say number name when shown number symbol to at least 5</p> <p>Make staircases to show the 'fiveness of 5' (subitise)</p>

Explore the 'fiveness of 5' (subitise)	Sequence numbers from 0 to 10 Compare quantities using language: 'more than', 'fewer than'.
Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:	
<p>Nursery Learning Goals- Number</p> <p>Recognise the numerals from 0-5</p> <p>Develop fast recognition of up to 3 objects, without having to count them individually ('subitising')</p> <p>Mathematics Number</p> <p>Experiment with their own symbols and marks as well as numerals.</p>	

Writing (LO1)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Experiment with their own symbols and marks as well as numerals.	Write some letters (numerals) accurately.	Copy the numerals 0, 1, 2, 3 with increasing accuracy using the large oval template.
Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
<p>Mathematics Number</p> <p>Experiment with their own symbols and marks as well as numerals.</p> <p>Literacy</p> <p>Write some letters (numerals) accurately.</p> <p>Physical Development Fine motor</p> <p>Use a comfortable grip with good control when holding pens and pencils.</p>		

Calculating (LO2)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
	Experiment with their own symbols and marks as well as numerals to solve real world mathematical problems	<p>Solve real world mathematical problems with numbers up to 5.</p> <p>Sing counting on and back songs. (If taking away e.g., cakes, remove from the Maths Table side, the Shop, back to the Resources Table side, Home.) When asked e.g. How many more? How many left? Children respond by working out the quantity (count fingers and/or objects) and/or saying one more/less.</p> <p>Compare quantities using language: 'more than', 'fewer than'.</p>

Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:
<p>Mathematics Number</p> <p>Solve real world mathematical problems with numbers up to 5.</p> <p>Compare quantities using language: 'more than', 'fewer than'.</p>

Shape (LO5)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p>Explore & talk about shape using informal language to describe it.</p> <p>Walk on lines – curved and straight</p> <p>Draw lines (freehand)</p>	<p>Talk about and recognise 2D shapes: rectangle, square, triangle, circle, oval</p> <p>Talk about and recognise 3D shapes: cube, cuboid (box); sphere (ball); cylinder (tube)</p> <p>Make and continue a pattern with, for example, repeated colours, shapes or sizes</p> <p>Walk and ride on lines and around shapes on the playground, talk about the shapes</p> <p>Create closed shapes with continuous lines</p>	<p>Match shapes by recognising similarities, e.g., same number of sides; straight/curved (bendy) sides</p> <p>Notice simple symmetry</p> <p>Select shapes appropriately: flat surfaces for building, a triangular prism for a roof etc.</p> <p>Combine shapes to make new ones - an arch, a bigger triangle etc.</p> <p>Begin to name 2D shapes in everyday contexts e.g., a drawing of a house with windows (square), door(rectangle) and a roof (triangle).</p>

Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
<p>Nursery Learning Goal - Shape & Space</p> <p>Talk about similarities and begin to use mathematical names for 2-D shapes (square, rectangle, triangle and circle)</p>	<p>Expressive Arts and Design</p> <p>Create closed shapes with continuous lines, and begin to use these shapes to represent objects.</p>	<p>Physical Development Fine & Gross motor</p> <p>Use a comfortable grip with good control when holding pens and pencils.</p> <p>Continue to develop their movement, balancing, riding</p>

Position (LO5)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p>Use positional language - behind/in front; up/down; inside/outside;</p> <p>Notice patterns and arrange things in patterns</p>	<p>Use scales to weigh objects and ingredients: Use the vocabulary heavy, light, heavier, lighter, heaviest and lightest</p> <p>Use the vocabulary of height, e.g., tall, short, and weight, e.g., heavy, light</p> <p>Use the vocabulary of capacity – full/empty/half-full; more/less</p> <p>Use positional language to order three objects of different size.</p> <p>Extend and create ABAB patterns – stick, leaf, stick, leaf.</p>	<p>Use positional language, e.g., left, right, top, middle (centre), bottom; next/beside/opposite/between</p> <p>Use positional language to describe walks and journeys</p> <p>Notice and correct an error in a repeating pattern.</p>

Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:
--

Nursery Learning Goals - Shape & Space

Follow some simple instructions using positional language

Notice and correct an error in a repeating pattern.

Measure (LO7)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p>Compare sizes, weights etc. using gesture and language - 'bigger/little/smaller', 'high/low', 'tall', 'heavy'</p> <p>Uses early vocabulary of time e.g., today, the day before/after this day.</p>	<p>Make comparisons between objects relating to size, length, weight and capacity.</p> <p>Knows some names of days of the week</p>	<p>Arranges objects in order of size using a more mathematical vocabulary with comparatives & superlatives e.g., short, shorter/shortest</p> <p>Begin to describe a sequence of events, real or fictional, using words such as 'first', 'then...yesterday/today/tomorrow</p> <p>Refers to days of the week, begins to sequence.</p> <p>Knows some months of the year and season names.</p> <p>Use vocabulary like 'morning', 'afternoon', 'evening' and 'night-time', 'earlier', 'later', 'too late', 'too soon', 'in a minute'.</p>
Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
<p>Nursery Learning Goal - Shape & Space</p> <p>Make comparisons between objects relating to size, length, weight and capacity.</p>	<p>Mathematics Shape and Space</p> <p>Begin to describe a sequence of events, real or fictional</p>	<p>Physical Development - Gross Motor</p> <p>Increasingly be able to use and remember sequences and patterns of movements which are related to music and rhythm.</p> <p>Understanding the World</p> <p>Plant seeds and care for growing plants. Understand the key features of the life cycle of a plant and an animal.</p>

Sorting and Data (LO8)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
	Sort objects and shapes according to own criteria e.g., animals; vehicles	Sort objects into groups of the same type, e.g., beads or pictures of frogs Sort and match objects according to size
Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
<p>Nursery Learning Goal - Shape & Space</p> <p>Make comparisons between objects relating to size, length, weight and capacity.</p>	<p>Understanding the World</p> <p>Explore collections of materials with similar and/or different properties.</p>	

Daily Practice

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Counting forwards from zero to 5	Count forwards and backwards from 0 to 10	Count forwards and backwards from any single digit to 10 and back.
Recognise numerals 0-3	Touch count to 5	Touch count to 5 then 10
Match 1, 2 and 3 objects to numeral name	Subitise to 3	Subitise to 5
Use positional language – in front, behind; before/after; inside/outside	Talk about properties of 2D shapes (square, rectangle, circle and triangle) and 3D shapes (cube and cuboid)	Number formation (0-5)
Sequence daily events First, Next, Then	Positional Language – Beginning (Start), Middle, End; First, Next, Last	Begin to name 2D shapes (circle, triangle, square, rectangle)
	Sequence real events - Yesterday; Today; Tomorrow	Positional Language
		Sequence events - Days of week, Seasons

Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:

Nursery Learning Goals

Fast recognition of 3 items (subitising).

Recognise the numerals from 0 to 5 and count up to 5 objects

To rote count to 10.

Talk about similarities and begin to use mathematical names for 2-D shapes (square, rectangle, triangle and circle)

Follow some simple instructions using positional language

Make comparisons between objects relating to size, length, weight and capacity.

Notice and correct an error in a repeating pattern.

Year R

Counting (LO1)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Count objects at least up to 5	Count objects & match to numeral at least to 10, then 20	Recognise and say a half when asked, How much is there here? and when shown the symbol $\frac{1}{2}$
Say how many objects (1–5) when asked to 'count how many'	Use the counting action and count out loud when asked to, 'Look at the Maths Table and count'	Say 'a half cup' when shown a half cup and asked How much is there here?
Recognise the numerals 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and say the number		

<p>Match the number of objects (0–5) to the correct numeral</p> <p>Develop fast recognition of up to 5 objects, without having to count them individually ('subitising')</p> <p>Count 0-10 forwards and backwards, count to 20 forwards inc everyday contexts e.g., footsteps/pennies</p> <p>Count and match arrangements of up to six items, e.g., dice/dominoes (subitise)</p> <p>Use counting action for objects to at least 10, when asked to, 'Look at the Maths Table & count'. For Real-life story count e.g., pennies. Say, □ cups/pennies when asked, How much is there here?</p>	<p>Use denomination In Real-Stories/Real-Life Stories, say, for example, [number] cups/children when asked 'How much is there here?'</p> <p>Count forwards/backwards from zero in ones to/from 20 and count up to 50 crossing 10's boundaries</p>	<p>Say a quarter cup when shown a quarter cup and asked, how much is there here?</p> <p>Count forwards/backwards 0 to 20 and beyond (up to 99)</p>
Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
<p>ELG: Number</p> <p>Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number;</p> <p>Subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5;</p> <p>Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including double facts.</p>	<p>ELG: Numerical Patterns</p> <p>Verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system; Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity;</p> <p>Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally.</p>	<p>Expressive Arts & Design</p> <p>Invent, adapt and recount narratives (involving number or size) and stories with peers and their teacher;</p> <p>Sing a range of well-known nursery rhymes and songs; (counting songs), and experiment with ways of changing them (What if not?)</p> <p>Explore and engage in music making and dance, performing solo or in groups and – when appropriate – try to move in time with music (counting a beat).</p>

Number (LO1)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p>Count objects (1–10) and match to the correct numeral</p>	<p>Sequence numbers from 0 to 10 then 0 to 20</p> <p>Order objects or pictures and say: first, second, third, etc up to tenth</p> <p>Match <i>pairs</i> of numbers (0–20) to a variety of objects</p>	<p>Count and match pennies to objects costing up to 10p</p> <p>Say 'a half' when shown the symbol $\frac{1}{2}$ or words 'a half' or 'one half' and asked 'What does this say?'</p> <p>Then for $\frac{1}{4}$</p>
Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
<p>ELG: Number</p> <p>Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number;</p> <p>Subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5;</p>	<p>ELG: Numerical Patterns</p> <p>Verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system; Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity;</p> <p>Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally.</p>	

Writing (LO1)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Accurately, write numerals 0, 1, and 3 (which sit inside the oval 0 template) in a variety of contexts; numbers 4, 6, & 8 (inside oval 0) numbers 2, 5, 7, & 9 (outside oval 0)	Copy addition and subtraction Maths Stories with 1-digit whole numbers Read and Write the numbers to 10 then to 20	Write the symbol $\frac{1}{2}$ accurately and then $\frac{1}{4}$ Copy addition and subtraction Maths Stories with 1-digit whole numbers and half
Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
<p>Physical Development Fine Motor</p> <p>Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod grip in almost all cases;</p> <p>Use a range of small tools, including scissors;</p> <p>Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing. (Number formation, cutting on a line to cut out shapes, join dots)</p>		

Calculating (LO2)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Act the Real Story (cups) for addition Maths Stories with 1-digit whole numbers by following <i>verbal instructions</i> , i.e., Get ready to get some more; then for <i>written</i> 1-digit Maths stories, including 0 Act out a basic Real-Life Story (counters/blocks/pennies following <i>verbal</i> instructions. Use vocabulary relating to addition. Look at an addition Maths Story with 1-digit whole numbers, read what it says: $2 + 4 + 3 = 9$; means: two cups, add four cups, add three cups, equals nine cups Say one more than and one less than a given number (0–10)	Act the Real Story, using cups/blocks/counters, for addition, then subtraction , Maths Stories with 1-digit whole numbers Look at the Maths Story and read what it says /means for addition/subtraction Maths Stories with 1-digit whole numbers Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts). Use the words and actions for: add, take away and equals Say one more than or one less than for 1-digit whole numbers up to 20 Double up to 5 + 5 objects Share up to 15 objects equally	Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including double facts. Use 10-frames to add/subtract by subitising and using known bonds to 5 (and 10) Begin to use more efficient strategies to Act a Real Story for an addition and subtraction Maths Story with 1-digit whole numbers (cups/blocks/counters) and halves, using whole and half cups, then quarter cups Act out addition and subtraction Real-Life Stories for 1-digit whole numbers, e.g., two parcels, add three parcels, take away one parcel, equals four parcels Link one more than/ one less than to Maths Stories (+1 or -1) saying ‘one more/less than \square is \square (up to 99)
Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
ELG: Number	ELG: Numerical Patterns Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity	

<p>Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number;</p> <p>Subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5;</p> <p>Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including double facts.</p>	<p>is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity;</p> <p>Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally.</p>
--	---

Shape (LO5)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p>Match shapes by recognising similarities, e.g., same number of sides</p> <p>Begin to use mathematical names for 2D shapes</p>	<p>Recognise and name 2D shapes: rectangle, square, triangle, circle, oval</p> <p>Find half of shapes (symmetry)</p> <p>Sort and match 2D shapes (rectangle, square, triangle, circle, oval) by counting the number of <i>straight</i> sides.</p> <p>Recognise & name 3D shapes: cube, cuboid</p> <p>Make and continue a pattern with, for example, repeated colours, shapes or sizes</p>	<p>Identify and name 2D shapes</p> <p>Sort 2D shapes by type, i.e., tessellating and non-tessellating</p> <p>Identify and name 2D & 3D shapes in everyday contexts, e.g., a sphere-shaped ball; a tin of beans as a cylinder; ice-cream cornet as a cone</p>
Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
<p>Mathematics: Shape & Space</p> <p>Select, rotate and manipulate shapes in order to develop spatial reasoning skills</p> <p>Compose and decompose shapes so that children recognise a shape can have other shapes within it, just as numbers can.</p>		<p>Understanding the World</p> <p>Draw information from a simple map.</p> <p>Recognise some environments that are different to the one in which they live - compare similarities and differences in relation to places, objects, materials and living things (shape/space, positional vocabulary, comparatives & superlatives)</p> <p>Expressive Arts & Design-Creating with Materials</p> <p>Use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function; - Share their creations, explaining the process they have used; - Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories. (Shape & Space)</p>

Position (LO5)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p>Use positional language, such as over/under/through; behind/in front; up/down; over/under, straight /curved; inside/outside; after/before</p>	<p>Use scales to weigh objects and ingredients: Use the vocabulary heavy, light, heavier, lighter, heaviest and lightest</p>	<p>Use positional language, e.g., left, right, top, middle (centre), bottom; next/beside/opposite/between</p>

	Use the vocabulary of height, e.g., tall, short and use comparative/superlative, and weight, e.g., heavy, light Use the vocabulary of capacity – full/empty/half-full; more/less	Use positional language to describe walks and journeys Continue, copy and create repeating patterns
Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
Mathematics: Shape & Space Continue, copy and create repeating patterns Select, rotate and manipulate shapes in order to develop spatial reasoning skills. Compare length (distance), weight (mass) & capacity.	Physical Development Gross Motor Revise and refine the fundamental movement skills they have already acquired e.g., walk forwards/backwards in a straight line	Understanding the World Draw information from a simple map. Recognise some environments that are different to the one in which they live - compare similarities and differences in relation to places, objects, materials and living things (shape/space, positional vocabulary, comparatives & superlatives)

Measure (LO7)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Use vocabulary related to size, e.g., little, medium, big, huge	Compare heights using vocabulary of short and tall Order height as shorter than and taller than, shortest, tallest Use the vocabulary heavy, light, heavier, lighter, heaviest and lightest Compare capacity using vocabulary of empty/full	Weigh parcels/objects and say /order which is heavier/lighter or heaviest/lightest Say o'clock for time on the hour Measure one- or five-minutes using sand timers Count the number of actions done within a time limit, e.g., counting jumps or numbers with a sand timer Talk about time using the vocabulary of minutes, hours, o'clock, early and late Talk about speed using the vocabulary of fast and slow
Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
	Understanding the World Explore the natural world around them. Describe what they see, hear and feel whilst outside. - compare similarities and differences in relation to places, objects, materials and living things (shape/space, positional vocabulary, comparatives & superlatives)	Mathematics: Shape & Space Compare length (distance), weight (mass) & capacity. Use vocabulary of position and time to compare quantities and objects and to solve problems

Sorting and Data (LO8)

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Sort objects into groups of the same type, e.g., beads or pictures of frogs Sort and match objects according to size	Sort 2D and 3D shapes according to criteria	Collect information to make a block graph Find and talk about the information on a block graph

Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
	<p>Mathematics: Shape & Space</p> <p>Select, rotate and manipulate shapes in order to develop spatial reasoning skills</p>	<p>ELG: Numerical Patterns</p> <p>Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity</p> <p>Mathematics: Shape & Space</p> <p>Compare length (distance), weight (mass) & capacity.</p> <p>Use vocabulary of position and time to compare quantities and objects and to solve problems</p>

Daily Practice

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Number formation 0-9; then 0-20	Find one more and one less	Find one more and one less
Counting forwards and backwards	Count forwards and backwards	Count forwards and backwards
Recognise numerals 0-9; then 0-20	Number formation (0-20)	Subitise to state number bonds to 10
Subitise to 5	Subitise to 10	Number formation (0-20)
Days of the week; Months of the year	Recognise and name 2D shapes (square, rectangle, circle and triangle); 3D shapes cube and cuboid	Name 3D shapes cube and cuboid; then sphere, cone; cylinder, pyramid
Recognise and name 2D shapes (square, rectangle, circle and triangle)	Months of the year	Double numbers up to 10
		Dates

Additional 2021 EYFS Framework guidance:		
<p>Expressive Arts & Design</p> <p>Sing a range of well-known nursery rhymes and songs; (counting songs), and experiment with ways of changing them (What if not?)</p>	<p>ELG: Number</p> <p>Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number;</p> <p>Subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5;</p> <p>Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including double facts.</p>	<p>ELG: Numerical Patterns</p> <p>Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity;</p> <p>Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally.</p>

Year 1/2 Mixed age

A rolling programme across two years cannot work with mathematics. In order to achieve the best curriculum match, the objectives for Y1 (*italicised*) and Y2 are re-ordered to allow for necessary repetition and progression.

Some Y1 objectives have been moved to match Y2 best fit, their origins from the Teacher Guides are referenced. Inevitably, this means that some aspects of the Y1/2 small-step progression documents have been re-ordered.

Arithmetic

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<i>Calculate and record addition and subtraction maths stories within 20</i>	<i>Copy and solve vertical addition (up to 3-digit numbers, not tricky)</i>	<i>Copy and solve vertical addition and subtraction (up to 4-digit numbers, not tricky)</i>
<i>Add and subtract $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$</i>	Partition numbers (Y2 A2 Spr1) note	Solve word problems involving all four operations
Calculate vertical + and - maths stories (no tricky)	Language: Ty as Tens and Cups as Ones interchangeably from this point onwards through KS2, but do not drop Logic of the Language!	
Calculate + - x and \div maths stories involving $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$	Write numbers shown on an abacus (Y2 A2 Sum2)	<i>Copy and solve vertical addition and subtraction (up to 4-digit numbers)</i>
<i>Use facts to 10 to Create addition and subtraction maths stories about 0, 00 and 000</i>	Complete vertical subtraction with one tricky column	Write horizontal maths stories vertically and solve with one tricky column
Calculate vertical addition with one tricky column	<i>Copy and solve vertical addition and subtraction (up to 3-digit numbers)</i>	
	Solve addition and subtraction word problems	
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
<i>Add and subtract one and two-digit numbers to 20</i>	<i>Read and write numbers to 100</i>	Use related facts e.g. 3+4=7 therefore 30+40=70
<i>Use known facts to 10 to calculate to 20</i>	Partition in different ways (when teaching funny counting) e.g. 53=50+3 or 40+13	
Recall addition and subtraction facts to 20	Use pictorial representations	
Use language: sum and difference		
Recognise place value of each digit		

Geometry

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p><i>Draw lines and shapes with a ruler (Y1 Aut1)</i></p> <p><i>Measure the length of lines in cm (Y1 Aut2)</i></p> <p><i>Make & name 2D shapes using dm sticks and find the perimeter (Y1 Aut2)</i></p> <p>Make & name 2D closed shapes using dm sticks and measure perimeter (Y2 Aut1)</p> <p>Identify lines of symmetry in 2D shapes (Y2 Aut1)</p> <p><i>Make whole, half, quarter and three-quarter turns (Y1 Sp1)</i></p> <p>Identify right angles (Y2 Aut2)</p>	<p><i>Name 2D shapes: square, rectangle, triangle and circle (Y1 Sp2)</i></p> <p>Identify lines of symmetry in 2D shapes (Y2 Sp2)</p> <p>Identify angles using $<$ $>$ compared to a right angle (Y2 Sp2)</p> <p>Recognise squares, rectangles & triangles in <i>different orientations</i> (moved from MMS2 Ge B6 for SATs)</p> <p><i>Recognise and compare 1D, 2D and 3D shapes (Y1 Sum1)</i></p> <p><i>Identify 2D faces on 3D shapes (Y1 Sum1)</i></p> <p><i>Name 3D shapes: cuboid, cube, pyramid and sphere (Y1 Sum2)</i></p> <p>Describe the properties of 3D shapes: number of faces, vertices, edges and shape of faces (Y2 Sp1)</p>	<p>Name 2D shapes: polygons, quadrilaterals, hexagon, pentagon, octagon (Y2 Sum1)</p> <p>Name special 2D shapes: isosceles triangle, equilateral triangle, right-angled triangle, rectangle, square (Y2 Sum1)</p> <p>Recognise 3D shapes: name prisms and pyramids (Y2 Sum2)</p> <p>Recognise a 2D image of a 3D shape (Y2 Sum2)</p> <p>Use nets for 3D shapes (Y2 Sum2)</p>
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
<p><i>Use positional language: top/middle/bottom left/right</i></p>	<p><i>Use positional vocabulary - left/right, top/middle/bottom, close/far, inside/outside, between/above</i></p> <p><i>Recognise shapes in different orientations and sizes</i></p>	
<p>2D shape properties: corner, sides, diagonal, vertical, horizontal, symmetry</p>	<p>Rotation as a turn or in terms of right angles for $1/4$, $1/2$ and $3/4$ turns</p> <p>Rotate clockwise and anti-clockwise</p> <p>Sort 2D shapes</p> <p>Patterns/sequences of shape in different orientations</p>	<p>Name 3D shapes: cuboid, prism, cylinder, cone, pyramid</p> <p>Sort 3D shape</p> <p>Name 2D and 3D shapes in different orientations</p>

Data & Measure

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p>Measure the length of shapes using dm (Y1 Aut1)</p> <p>Find the perimeter of shapes using dm (Y1 Aut1)</p> <p>Use actions: 1cm/1dm/1m (Y1 Aut2)</p> <p>Use a metre ruler to measure a straight line between dots (Y1 Aut2)</p> <p>Measure length using mixed units cm, dm, m (Y2 Sp2)</p> <p>Select and use measuring tools for length cm/m (Y2 Aut2)</p> <p>Identify grid/row/column/cell (Y1 DP Aut1)</p> <p>DP Find information in images (Y1 DP Aut1)</p> <p>Use actions: 1g/1kg (Y1 Aut2)</p> <p>Say and write mass 1kg=1000g (Y1 Sp1)</p> <p>Measure & compare mass in kg and g (Y1 Sp1)</p> <p>Say and write volume in ml (Y1 Sp2)</p> <p>Select and use measuring tools for mass kg/g and volume l/ml (Y2 Aut2)</p> <p>Identify explicit and implicit information in grids and bar charts (Y2 Sp1)</p>	<p>Draw hands on a clock face in preparation for telling the time (Y1 Sum2)</p> <p>Read times: o'clock, quarter past, half past, quarter to (Y2 Aut1)</p> <p>Draw hands on analogue clock face as above (Y2 Aut1)</p> <p>Read and write digital times as above Y2 Aut1)</p> <p>Measure and record length cm (Y1 Sp1)</p> <p>Measure length using mm & mixed units mm, cm, dm, m (Y2 Sp2)</p> <p>Select coins for different amounts (not mixing pounds and pence) (Y1 Sp2)</p> <p>Recognise the value of coins and notes (NC obj Step 7)</p> <p>Use symbol £ and p separately (NC Y2)</p> <p>Find combinations of coins to make totals (NC Y2)</p> <p>Money word problems (NC Y2)</p>	<p>Calculate change within 10 (not mixing pounds and pence) (Y1 Sum1)</p> <p>Calculate change from £1 (Y2 Spr2) money word problems</p> <p>(NB Y2 Reasoning Strand reviews all aspects of measure in U&A contexts this term for EOY assessment)</p> <p>Interpret bar charts and pictograms</p> <p>Order days of week/months of year (Y1 DP)</p> <p>Months of the year (Y1 Re Sum2)</p> <p>Create a bar chart (Y1 Re Sum2)</p> <p>Know number of days in months (Y2 DP)</p> <p>Read times: o'clock and half past (NC Y1)</p> <p>Read and write analogue/digital times to 5min intervals (Y2 Sum 2)</p> <p>Intervals of time, durations earlier/later (Y2 Sum2)</p>
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
<p>Use a range of measuring tools (Y1)</p> <p>Measure and record using dm/cm, g/kg and l (Y1)</p> <p>Compare measurement using vocabulary: long/short, heavier/lighter, half full/quarter full, full/empty (Y1)</p>	<p>Recognise the value of coins and notes (Y1)</p>	<p>Read times: o'clock and half past (NC Y1)</p> <p>Use time vocabulary: before, after, today, tomorrow, yesterday, seconds, minutes, hours, morning, afternoon, quicker/slower, earlier/later Y1</p>
<p>Estimate and measure in mm, cm, m, g, kg, ml, l, °C</p> <p>Compare measurements using <=> and 'twice as high' 'half as wide'</p>	<p>Know the number of minutes in an hour and hours in a day</p> <p>Use symbol £ and p separately</p> <p>Find combinations of coins to make totals</p> <p>Money word problems</p>	<p>Read and write time to 5 minutes</p> <p>Pictograms and bar charts in units of 2, 5 and 10</p> <p>Interpret tally charts and tables</p> <p>Construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and tables</p> <p>Compare and sequence intervals of time</p>

Arithmetic 2

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p><i>Calculate + and - maths stories (see A1, these run back-to-back for Y1)</i></p> <p>Identify maths stories and basic real-life story in embellished stories</p> <p><i>Calculate x maths stories(not ÷ yet)</i></p> <p>Inverse of multiplication (Y2 Re Aut2)</p> <p>Grid method x and ÷ as a picture of the Maths Story (Y2 Re Aut2)</p>	<p><i>Calculate ÷ maths stories</i></p> <p>Type 1 and Type 2 division (Y2 Re Spr2, L1&2)</p> <p><i>Calculate maths stories involving all four operations</i></p> <p><i>Calculate addition and subtraction maths stories involving whole, ½ and ¼</i></p> <p>Write mixed numbers (Y2 A2 Spr1 L3)</p> <p>Solve word problems involving all four operations (also include Y2 Re Spr2, L3&4 Type 1 & Type 2 division))</p>	<p><i>Understand embellished and basic real-life stories</i></p> <p>Number puzzles: order numbers, create numbers, money puzzles, missing numbers and symbols</p> <p><i>Shade ½, ¼ and ¾ of a shape</i></p> <p>Find ½ and ¼ and ⅓ of numbers and objects</p> <p><i>Solve addition and subtraction word problems</i></p> <p>Sorting (number & shape) by Venn/Carroll diagrams (Y2 A2 Sum2 link Ge)</p>
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
<p>+ and - using concrete objects and pictorial representation</p> <p>x using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays</p>	<p>÷ using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays</p>	<p><i>Recognise and find ½ and ¼ of an object, shape and quantity</i></p> <p>Find, name, write fractions of a length, shape, quantity: ½, ¼, ¾, ⅔, ⅓</p> <p>Recognise the equivalence of ¾ and ½</p> <p>Solve problems using pictorial representations</p>

Reasoning

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p><i>Write numbers 0-9 and fractions</i></p> <p><i>Calculate + and - maths stories</i></p> <p>Inverse of addition</p> <p>Commutative law</p>	<p><i>Create and draw basic and embellished real-life addition and subtraction stories(difference)</i></p> <p>Solve word problems involving all four operations</p>	<p><i>Practice using measuring instruments</i></p> <p>Select and use measuring tools</p> <p>Solve measuring word problems</p>
<p><i>Say & show comparative language bigger/smaller, equal to, difference between</i></p> <p>Difference between (Y2 A2 Spr1 L4))</p> <p>Identify implicit and explicit information (Y2 A2 Aut2)</p>	<p><i>Create and draw basic and embellished real-life addition and subtraction stories(difference)</i></p> <p>Number sequences (Y2 A2 Spr2)</p> <p>Number puzzles: totals of money, missing numbers, find ways to make a total (Y2 A2 Spr 2)</p>	<p><i>Consolidate multiplication and division</i></p> <p>Type 1 and Type 2 multiplication</p> <p>Create x and ÷ maths stories about 0, 00 and 000</p>
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
<p><i>Understand language involved: add, altogether, total, take away, more than, less than</i></p>	<p>Use arrays & pictorial eg number line / bar model</p> <p>Solve missing number problems</p>	<p>Recall multiplication and division facts for 2-, 5- and 10-times tables</p>

Daily Practice Y1

Count in ones along a number line	Number bonds to 10
Use positional vocabulary: top, bottom, left and write	Number bonds to 20
Count days and dates on a calendar	Find 10 more or less than a number
Identify shapes: triangles, quadrilaterals, pentagons and hexagons	Fill in missing numbers
Draw straight lines between dots	Match coins to the price of an item
Read and write fractions: $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$	Estimate number of objects using groups of 2, 5 and 10
Calculate totals of money up to 10p	Complete a flow diagram: + - x
Recognise odd and even numbers	Compare times of the day
Count movements on a number line	Compare prices of objects
Additional National Curriculum guidance:	
Count forwards and backwards to and across 100	Create repeating patterns with objects and shapes
Read and write numbers to 100	Double numbers to 10
Count in 2s, 5s and 10s forwards and backwards	Halve numbers to 20
Identify 1 more and 1 less than numbers to 100	Know and order days of the week
Order: first, second, third	Know and order months of the year
Read and write numbers to 20 in numerals and words	Know number bonds to 20 and related subtraction facts
Order numbers	Solve missing number and symbol maths stories
Compare amounts: equal to, more than, less than, fewer than, most, least	

Daily Practice Y2

Find 10 more or less than a number	Repeated addition and multiplication SVDA
Find 20 more or less than a number	Repeated subtraction and division SVDA
Recall multiplication facts for 2-, 5- and 10-times tables	Missing number maths stories
Know months of the year and number of days in each month	Compare numbers to 100 using $<>=$
Recall addition facts and corresponding subtraction facts	Find missing tens or unit number
Number bonds to 50	Add, subtract and multiply cumulatively
Use number line to add	Round numbers to the nearest 10
Number pairs with 2-digit totals	Estimate answers to calculations
Money SVDA	Estimate number of objects
Identify totals of money	Compare time durations
Read information from calendars	Create and describe number patterns
Use a calculator for all four operations	Identify symmetrical patterns
Put events in chronological order	
Additional National Curriculum guidance:	
Count in 2s, 3s, 5s and 10s forwards and backwards	Recognise odd and even numbers
Read and write 0-100 in numerals and words	Doubling and halving amounts to 100
Order numbers to 100	Recognise doubling as $\times 2$ and halving as $\div 2$
Add and subtract mentally a 2-digit number and ones/tens	Count in fractions to 10 (e.g. $0 \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} \frac{3}{4} 1$)
Add and subtract mentally two 2-digit numbers	Recognise odd and even numbers

Year 3/4 Mixed age

A rolling programme across two years cannot work with mathematics. In order to achieve the best curriculum match, unless specified, the objectives for Y4 are ordered as in the MMS Y4 Teacher Guide progression.

The Y3 objectives (*italicised*) have been moved to match Y4 best fit, their origins from the Y3 Teacher Guide are referenced. Inevitably, this means that some aspects of the Y3/4 small-step progression documents have been re-ordered.

Arithmetic

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<i>Calculate + and - maths stories involving mixed numbers (Y3 A1 Aut1)</i>	<i>Calculate + - x and ÷ maths stories involving fifths and sevenths (Y3 A1 Spr1)</i>	<i>Practise Calculate + - x and ÷ maths stories involving negative numbers (Y3 A1 Sum 1 & 2)</i> Apply to number line examples in context of e.g. temperature
<i>Calculate + - x and ÷ maths stories involving fifths (Y3 A1 Aut2)</i>	<i>Calculate + - x and ÷ maths stories involving other denominations & negative numbers (Y3 A1 Spr2)</i>	<i>Practise Calculate + - x and ÷ maths stories involving fifths and sevenths and tenths (Y3 A1 Sum 1 & 2)</i>
Calculate maths stories for all four operations involving mixed numbers, halves and quarters	Maths stories for all four operations involving fractions, mixed numbers and negative numbers	<i>Practise Vertical + and - with tricky columns (100 or 10 or 1) (Y3 A1 Sum 1 & 2)</i>
Mentally Calculate maths stories for all four operations with vulgar fractions and negative numbers	Place value and ordering (4-digit whole numbers and 4-digit number to third decimal place)	<i>Practise Vertical + and - involving decimals, up to 3dp - any column tricky (cont. from Y4 A1 Spr 2)</i>
Mentally Calculate multiplication terms in an expression combining addition and subtraction		<i>Use vertical + and - to solve word problems (Y3 Re Aut 1; Spr2)</i>
<i>Vertical + and - with tricky columns (1's then 10's) (Y3 A1 Aut1/2)</i>	<i>Vertical + and - with tricky columns (1's or 10's) (Y3 A1 Spr 1 & 2)</i>	
<i>Use all four operations including tenths interchanging vulgar & decimal fractions (Y3 A2 Sum1)</i>	<i>Calculate vertical + and - including decimal, 1dp only (Y3 A2 Sum1)</i>	Calculate percentages of whole number quantity (from Y4 A1 Sum1)
Read, write, and convert between vulgar fractions and decimals to 3 places	<i>Vertical + and - with tricky columns (100 or 10 or 1) (Y3 A1 Sum 1 & 2)</i>	Calculate decimal number percentages using a calculator (from Y4 A1 Sum1)
Mentally Calculate maths stories for all four operations involving decimal fractions	Vertical + and - involving decimals, up to 3dp - any column tricky	Round decimal fractions to 1 dp and to nearest whole number, and order (from Y4 A1 Sum1)
		Calculate + and - using negative numbers
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
Compare and order fractions	Recognise place value of each digit	
Equivalent fractions (as same value swaps)	Partition in different ways e.g. 153=100+50+3 or 140+13	
Solve problems involving fractions		
Identify number of tenths e.g. 34.2 2 tenths.		
Count up and down in tenths		
Compare and order decimals (up to 2dp)		
Identify number of hundredths e.g. 34.12 12 hundredths		

Geometry

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p><i>Investigate properties of lines & line segments (Y3 Ge Aut1)</i></p> <p><i>Draw and measure lines (Y3 Ge Aut1)</i></p> <p><i>Name polygons (DP Y3 Ge Aut1)</i></p> <p><i>Distinguish between clockwise and anti-clockwise turns to draw arcs (Y3 Ge Aut1)</i></p> <p><i>Identify degrees in $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{3}{4}$ turns (Y3 Ge Spr1)</i></p> <p><i>Use a set square as the angle template for a right-angle (Y3 Ge Spr1)</i></p> <p><i>Use angle templates to draw angles multiples of 10° (Y3 Ge Spr1)</i></p> <p>Use a protractor to draw angles (from Y4 Ge Aut2)</p> <p>Identify angles – acute/obtuse/reflex (from Y4 Ge Aut2)</p> <p><i>Draw a pair of axes (1^{st} quadrant) & plot co-ordinates (Y3 Ge Aut2)</i></p> <p>Draw objects in a mirror line (from Y4 Ge Aut1)</p> <p>Draw & label a pair of axes (4 quadrants) (from Y4 Ge Spr2)</p> <p>Draw circles & polygons on axes (from Y4 Ge Spr2)</p> <p>Name lines of symmetry (from Y4 Ge Spr2)</p>	<p>Use vocabulary for circles accurately</p> <p>Draw shapes using compasses (Y3 practise flower patterns in a circle drawing arcs)</p> <p>Calculate the circumference of circle (from Y4 DM Spr1)</p> <p><i>Recognise parallel, not parallel, and perpendicular lines (Y3 GE Spr2)</i></p> <p><i>Plot and draw lines on set of axes (Y3 Ge Spr2)</i></p> <p><i>Recognise a parallelogram (Y3 Ge Spr2)</i></p>	<p><i>Use a compass and ruler to copy triangles (Y3 Ge Sum1)</i></p> <p><i>Compare triangles for congruency (Y3 Ge Sum1)</i></p> <p><i>Draw triangles specified by co-ordinates (Y3 Ge Sum1)</i></p> <p><i>Identify and draw types of triangles from co-ordinates – scalene, isosceles, equilateral (Y3 Ge Sum2)</i></p> <p>Draw triangles of given dimensions using ruler & compasses</p> <p><i>Identify pyramid and prism from its net (Y3 Ge Sum2)</i></p> <p><i>Recognise 3D shapes from 2D drawings (Y3 Ge Sum2)</i></p> <p>Measure angles using a protractor</p> <p>Use inside & outside protractors to draw acute and obtuse angles</p>
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
<p>Recognise symmetrical and non-symmetrical polygons</p> <p>Identify whether angles are right angles, acute or obtuse</p> <p>Compare and order angles</p> <p>Describe position on a grid as co-ordinates</p> <p>Describe movements as translations</p> <p>Identify regular and irregular polygons</p> <p>Identify lines of symmetry in different orientations</p> <p>Complete a simple symmetric figure</p>	<p>Identify horizontal and vertical lines</p>	<p>Recognise symmetrical and non-symmetrical polyhedral</p> <p>Make 3D shapes using modelling material</p> <p>Recognise 3D shapes in different orientations</p>

Data and Measures

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<i>Draw/Write analogue/digital times (Y3 DM Aut1)</i>	Compare measures using simple integer scaling (NC 3)	Calculate equivalent fractions 'Think Sticks'
<i>Calculate time differences and durations (5 min intervals) (Y3 DM Aut1)</i>	U&A Place value - Read metric prefixes for length, mass and volume relate to place value effect of multiplying/dividing by factors of 10 (from Y4 DM Aut 1)	Calculate fractions of quantities using equivalent fractions to simplify
<i>Decide units to measure length and mass (Y3 DM Spr2)</i>	Use ratio, vulgar fractions, and decimal fractions to compare metric units (including simple integer scaling) (from Y4 DM Aut1)	<i>Estimate and measure mass and capacity, understand difference between capacity and volume (Y3 DM Sum2)</i>
<i>Calculate the area of a rectangle by counting squares (Y3 DM Spr2)</i>		<i>Calculate area and volume recognising identical rows eg 3cm² x 4 (Y3 DM Sum2)</i>
<i>Calculate the volume of a cuboid by counting cubes (Y3 DM Spr2)</i>	Read metric equivalences using decimal point (from Y4 DM Aut1)	<i>Solve word problems involving subtraction of two areas (Y3 DM Sum2)</i>
<i>Calculate lengths of edges and perimeter/area of named faces in 3D shapes (Y3 DM Spr2)</i>	<i>Copy grids and bar charts accurately (Y3 DM Aut1)</i>	Use ratio to convert between measures e.g. miles to km; hours to minutes
Calculate area of rectangle and volume of cuboid using a multiplication basic real-life story (from Y4 DM Spr1)	<i>Interpret data in grid, pie charts and bar charts, begin to use ratio (Y3 DM Spr1)</i>	
<i>Use ruler & compasses to draw and measure line segments, circles and hexagons (Y3 DM Aut2)</i>	Find the mean of a sample	
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
Read digital 12-hour clocks	Scaling - Units of 2, 5 and 10	Recognise equivalent fractions e.g. $\frac{6}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$
Tell the time using Roman numerals	Interpret pictograms	
Use vocabulary: o'clock, a.m., p.m., morning, afternoon, noon and midnight	Solve one and two step problems e.g. how many more/fewer?	
Measure using a range of units	Use mm/cm/m, g/kg and mixed units e.g. 1kg and 200g	
Measure and calculate perimeter	Compare measurements	
	Add and subtract measurements	
	Convert between units of measure	
<i>Not explicitly covered in maths lessons, but needs to be taught perhaps in thematic or science:</i>		
* Read and write analogue and digital time (12 and 24 hour)		
* Solve time problems using converting: hours to minutes, minutes to seconds, years to months and weeks to days		
* Present discrete and continuous data using graphical methods including bar charts and time graphs		
* Use a range of scales when presenting and interpreting data		
* Answer comparison, sum and difference between problems about data presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and graphs		

Arithmetic 2

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Calculate fractions of quantities (Y3 A2 Aut1)	Multiply $TO \times O$ by partitioning – Distributive Law (Y3 Re Spr1)	Multiply $TO \times O$ using grid method (Y3 Re Spr 2)
Solve word problems involving fractions of quantities (Y3 A2 Aut2)	Multiply a 2-digit by a 1-digit number using grid method (Y3 A2 Spr1)	Practise Solve division word problems (Y3 Re Sum2)
Calculate one step word problems involving all four operations	Multiply two 2-digit numbers using grid method (from Y4 A2 Aut1; A1 Spr1 & A1 Sum2)	Divide up to 3-digit by 1-digit number using grid method (from Y4 A1 Spr2 & Sum2)
Use a calculator to solve one step measure word problems with 4-digit numbers including decimals	Solve multiplication (include simple integer scaling twice/four times as many etc) and division word problems (Y3 Re Aut2)	Identify the operation required to solve a word problem (Y3 A2 Sum2)
Group & rearrange calculations to solve maths stories (associative law) (from Y4 A2 Spr 1)	Solve word problems involving sum of two products and decimal quantities	Solve percentage word problems (from Y4 A2 Sum1)
Solve measure word problems applying associative law (from Y4 A2 Spr 1)	Solve division word problems Type 1 and Type 2 (Y3 A2 Spr2)	Solve word problems using all four operations, fraction of and percentage of quantities
	Express remainders as a fraction (Y3 A2 Spr2)	Use \approx symbol. Round decimals to 1dp
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
Solve problems involving fractions	Multiply $HTO \times O$ using grid method	
Solve two step addition and subtraction word problems	Use distributive law e.g. $39 \times 7 = 30 \times 7 + 9 \times 7$ Solve problems involving four times as high, eight times as long	

Reasoning

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p><i>Round numbers to nearest 10 and nearest 100 using a number line (Y3 A2 Spr1)</i></p> <p>Order & compare whole numbers, mixed numbers & fractions on a number line (NC3 & NC4).</p> <p>Place value Read and write numbers from tens up to billions</p> <p>Read and write powers of 10</p> <p>Recognise products & factor pairs $a \times b = c$; a & b are factors; c is the product</p> <p>Use known basic facts to calculate derived \times and \div maths stories (understand effect of multiplying or dividing by factors of 10)</p>	<p>Mentally multiply three 1-digit numbers</p> <p>Multiply three numbers with a decimal fraction using a calculator</p> <p>Use index notation for powers of 10</p> <p>Recognise that 'of' and 'x' have same value: different appearance (from y4 RE Spr2)</p> <p>Use logic of language to calculate a product of two numbers, each a decimal fraction up to 2dp e.g. 0.2×0.04 (from Y4 Re Spr2)</p> <p><i>Write a ratio as a fraction recognising division (Y3 Re Spr2)</i></p> <p><i>Use inverse for division with remainders (Y3 Re Spr2)</i></p> <p><i>Partition and re-arrange numbers to calculate sums or differences of 2-digit numbers eg $67 - 26 = 60 - 20 + 7 - 6$ (Y3 Re Sum1)</i></p>	<p><i>Use complements of multiples of 10 to mentally calculate maths stories to 100 (Y3 Re Sum1)</i></p> <p><i>Use complements to 1 to calculate sum/difference with fractions (shaded/unshaded) (Y3 re Sum1)</i></p> <p><i>Calculate totals and difference between prices by making adjustments (Y3 DM Sum1 & Re Sum2))</i></p> <p><i>Investigate odd & even numbers (Y3 Re Sum2)</i></p> <p><i>Convert puzzles into simple drawings using algebraic notation (Y3 Re Sum2)</i></p> <p><i>Write squares and square roots (Y3 A2 Sum1)</i></p> <p>Identify & calculate terms in an expression</p> <p>Use algebraic expressions e.g. $5y + 2x - 3y = 2y + 2x$</p>
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
<p>Recognise the place value of each digit</p> <p>Derive fact e.g. $600 \div 3 = 200$ can be derived from $2 \times 3 = 6$</p>	<p>Solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two-digit numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and correspondence problems such as n objects are connected to m objects</p>	<p>Add and subtract money (mixed units) and record £ and p separately</p> <p>Calculate change</p>

Daily Practice

Round to the nearest 10 and 100	Recall multiples of 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9 and 10
Recall multiplication and division facts up to 100	Give factors of 12, 15, 16 and 18
Convert m to cm, kg to g and ml to l	Find common equivalent fractions
Find 1 more or less than any number (positive and negative)	Give multiples of 5, 7, 8 and 10
Convert between decimal and vulgar fractions	Give factors of 10, 15, 18, 20, 24 and 25
Convert pence to pound	Convert between decimals and fractions for tenths, hundredths and thousandths
Convert time analogue and digital	Add and subtract money mentally
Recall multiplication facts from 2-, 5- and 10-times tables	Convert between miles and km
Recall multiplication facts from 3- and 4-times tables	
Recognise equivalences e.g. 2m=200c	
Multiply a 2-, 3- and 4-digit multiple of 10 by a 1-digit number	
Recall multiples of 8, 9 and 10	
Give factors of 4, 10, 12 and 15	
Convert between g/kg, ml/l, mm/cm/dm/m	
Convert mm to m and pounds to pence	
Additional National Curriculum guidance:	
Count in 2s, 3s, 4s, 5s, 8s, 10s, 50s and 100s forwards and backwards	Recognise acute, obtuse and right angles
Count forwards and backwards in tenths	Identify horizontal, vertical, parallel and perpendicular lines
Recall division facts from 3-, 4- and 8-times tables	Know number of seconds in a minute
Find 10 more or less than a number	Know number of days in each month
Find 100 more or less than a number	Know number of days in a year and leap year
Read and write numbers to 1000 in numerals and words	Read analogue times to 5 minutes
Compare and order numbers to 1000	Read and write times to the nearest minute
Count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000	Add and subtract mentally a 3-digit number and ones/tens/hundreds
Find 1000 more or less than a given number	Recognise and use factor pairs up to 144
Count forwards and backwards (negative numbers)	Count up and down in hundredths
Order and compare numbers beyond 1000	Recognise and write decimal equivalents to
Round numbers to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000	Compare and order decimals (up to 2dp)
Read Roman numerals to 100	Classify triangles: equilateral, isosceles, scalene
Recall multiplication and division facts up to 12x12	Classify quadrilaterals: parallelogram, rhombus, trapezium
Compare amounts of money in pounds and pence (using decimal notation)	

Year 5/6 Mixed age

A rolling programme across two years cannot work with mathematics. In order to achieve the best curriculum match, unless specified, the objectives for Y6 are ordered as in the MMS Y6 Teacher Guide progression. The yellow highlighted objectives have been moved to ensure access & experience before SATs.

The Y5 objectives (*italicised*) have been moved to match Y6 best fit, their origins from the Y5 Teacher Guide are referenced. Inevitably, this means that some aspects of the Y5 & Y6 small-step progression documents have been re-ordered.

Arithmetic

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p><i>Use derived products to calculate x and \div</i> <i>Basic facts to derived facts (practised continuously from Y3/4)</i></p> <p><i>Multiply T0xT0 using grid method (from Y5 A1 Spr2) to standard method (Y6 A2 Aut1)</i></p> <p><i>Multiply HT0xT0 using grid method (from Y5 A1 Spr 2) to standard short method (Y6 A2 Aut1)</i></p> <p><i>Multiply 3-digit x 2-digit with decimals using grid method (from Y5 A1 Spr 2) to standard short method (Y6 A2 Aut1)</i></p> <p>Estimate the value of products by rounding including decimals</p> <p><i>Divide HT0\div0 using expanded grid method (from Y5 A1 Sum1) to standard short method (Y6 A2 Aut 1 & 2)</i></p> <p>Divide THT0\div0 using expanded grid method to standard short method (Y6 A1 Aut2)</p> <p>Estimate the value of quotients, including decimals, by rounding (Y6 A1 Aut2)</p> <p><i>Multiply and divide decimals (up to 3dp) by multiples of powers of 10 (from Y5 A1 Sum2)</i></p>	<p><i>Use fractions as divisions a/b and $a \div b$ interchangeably (from Y5 A1 Spr1)</i></p> <p><i>Convert vulgar fractions to finite decimal (from Y5 A1 Spr1)</i></p> <p><i>Calculate $+$ $-$ \times \div maths stories involving vulgar fractions and mixed numbers (from Y5 A1 Aut1)</i></p> <p>Use equivalent fractions in addition and subtraction calculations (Y5 need this Y6 objective early to build experience)</p> <p><i>Multiply vulgar fractions as ratio; double replacement (from Y5 A1 Aut2)</i></p> <p>Calculate with vulgar fractions using the four operations (using equivalent fractions and improper fractions with tricky examples) (from Y6 A1 Spr1)</p> <p>From MMS6 A1 B6 needed for SATs</p> <p>Write a vulgar fraction as a decimal fraction to three decimal places, using a calculator for division, e.g. $7/11 = .636$</p> <p>From MMS6 A1 B6 needed for SATs</p> <p>Convert decimal fractions to vulgar fractions using tenths, hundredths and thousandths, e.g. $.625 = 625/1000$</p>	<p>Review mental & standard methods in problem solving contexts (Y5 & Y6)</p> <p>Use the formulae for diameter, circumference, and area (not needed for SATs) of a circle</p> <p>Use the formulae for area and volume of cuboid & cylinder, area of a triangle and parallelogram</p> <p>Write recurring infinite decimals in abbreviated forms</p> <p>Calculate all four operations using negative numbers (moved from MMS6 A1 B4 - not needed for SATs)</p>
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
<p>Identify the value of each digit</p> <p>Recognise and use thousandths</p> <p>Multiply THT0xT0/O</p> <p>Divide THT0\div0 using grid method</p> <p>Multiply one digit number with 2dp by whole numbers</p> <p>Divide decimal numbers by 1-digit whole number</p> <p>Multiply and Divide by 10, 100 and 1000</p>	<p>Associate a fraction with division</p> <p>Order and compare fractions and decimals</p> <p>Recognise and use thousandths</p> <p>When calculating with fractions write answers in its simplest form</p> <p>Divide proper fractions by whole numbers</p>	<p>Illustrate and name parts of a circle: radius, diameter, and circumference</p>

Geometry

Autumn	Spring	Summer
Investigate properties of shape including congruence and symmetry (Y5 Ge Aut1)	Calculate the circumference and area of a circle (Y5 Ge Spr1)	Investigate angles of polygons (Y5 Ge Sum 1)
Name and draw angles: acute, obtuse, reflex and right (Y5 Ge Aut2)	Explore the properties of angles (Y5 Ge Spr2)	Recognise, name and sketch polygons (Y5 Ge Sum2)
Name and calculate vertically opposite and supplementary angles (Y5 Ge Aut2)	Measure angles & lengths to draw 2D shape	Identify properties of polygons (Y5 Ge Sum2)
Draw angles using a protractor (Y5 Ge Aut2)		Calculate interior, exterior and missing angles (include on straight line and around a point)
Find the sum of interior and exterior angles of a polygon include triangles which leads to NC6 objective 'Find missing angles' for SATs also in MMS6 Ge B3 & B5	Co-ordinate Geometry - Draw images and complete shapes using lines of reflection (from Y6 Ge Spr1)	Calculate the third angle in a triangle.
Investigate nets of 3D shapes (Y5 DM Aut1)	Calculate angles in isosceles triangle (include missing angles for SATs from Y6 Ge Spr 1)	Draw the perpendicular bisector of a line segment
Recognise reflection, translation, enlargement and rotation	Complete coordinates of shapes (from Y6 Ge Spr 1)	Draw the bisector of an angle
Name transformations of shapes	Identify and write the order of rotational symmetry	Draw the circum-circle of a triangle
		Draw the in-circle of a triangle
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
Estimate and compare angles	Draw 2D shapes using given dimensions and angles	Use properties of rectangles to find missing lengths and angles
Use markings for parallel lines and right angles (Y3 Spring 2)	Recognise, describe and build 3D shapes including making nets	Distinguish between regular and irregular shapes
Draw and translate simple shapes and reflect them in axes	Compare and classify geometric shapes	
	Draw and label a pair of axes in all four quadrants	Find unknown angles: triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons
	Describe positions on the full co-ordinate grid	

Data and Measures

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p>Use ratio to convert between units of measure (Y5 DM Aut 2 & Sum1)</p> <p>Convert between metric or imperial units (Y5 DM Aut2 & Sum1)</p> <p>Read scale intervals (Y5 DM Aut2)</p> <p>Read scales (mass) (Y6 DM Spr1)</p> <p>Compare weighing scales (Y6 DM Spr1)</p> <p>Solve measuring word problem using km, ml, l, g and kg</p> <p>Estimate area of regular and irregular shapes (cm²) (Y5 DM Sum 1)</p> <p>Calculate the perimeter and the area of compound shapes (From MMS6 DM B5 for earlier SATs experience)</p>	<p>Solve measure word problems involving all four operations and percentage increase/decrease (Y5 DM Aut1)</p> <p>Solve measure and fraction problems by exploring relationships (Y5 Re Spr1)</p> <p>Solve one, two and three step money problems (Y5 re Spr1)</p> <p>Solve puzzles by calculating quantities (Y5 Re Spr2)</p> <p>Solve problems involving ratio and proportion, scaling up or down</p> <p>Draw a pie chart (Y6 DM Aut2)</p> <p>Construct and interpret frequency tables, bar charts and pie charts</p> <p>Plan and carry out a survey using discrete and grouped data</p>	<p>Convert between yards and metres</p> <p>Calculate perimeter and area of compound shapes</p> <p>Calculate surface area and volume of cuboids</p> <p>problems with cuboids</p> <p>Calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles</p> <p>Recognise when it is possible to use a formula for calculating area and volume of shapes</p> <p>Understand the golden ratio</p> <p>Calculate ratios and use ratios to construct shapes</p> <p>Collect, organise, select, and present information</p>
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
<p>Explain operations and methods when solving problems</p> <p>Convert between fractions, decimals and percentages</p> <p>Solve problems involving conversion between units</p> <p>Convert between miles and km</p> <p>Solve money problems</p> <p>Convert measurements using decimal notation up to 3dp</p>	<p>Compare quantities using the notation a:b</p> <p>Solve problems involving the relative sizes of two quantities</p> <p>Link percentages of 360° to calculating angles of pie charts</p>	<p>Know approximate conversions</p> <p>Recognise shapes can have same area but different perimeter and vice versa</p> <p>Calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles</p> <p>Estimate and compare volumes: cm³, m³, mm³, km³</p>

Arithmetic 2

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<p>Vertical + and - with more than one tricky column (from Y5 A1 Aut1)</p> <p>Vertical + and—decimals with more than one tricky column (from Y5 A1 Aut2)</p> <p>Solve money problems using all four operations</p> <p>Solve one and two step word problems (from Y5 A2 Aut1)</p> <p>Complete missing number grids and sentences (from Y5 A2 Aut1)</p> <p>Complete number sequences involving square numbers (from Y5 A2 Aut1)</p> <p>Add & Subtract squares & cubes of numbers (from Y6 A2 Spr2)</p> <p>Use $< \leq \geq$ (from Y5 A2 Aut2)</p> <p>Multiply $HTO \times O$ & TO using grid to standard method (from Y6 A2 Aut1 and link A1 Aut 1)</p> <p>Divide up to $THTO$ by O & TO using expanded grid to standard short method, include with remainders (from Y6 A2 Aut1 and link A1 Aut 2)</p>	<p>Convert between vulgar fractions, decimals - tenths, hundredths (and thousandths from Y6 A1 B6), and percentages (from Y6 A2 Aut 2)</p> <p>Express vulgar fractions as percentages Moved from B6 to B3, needed earlier for SATs</p> <p>Ratio of quantities</p> <p>Write a quantity as a fraction or percentage of the total quantity</p> <p>Solve word problems by involving percentage increase/decrease (Link DM)</p> <p>Solve money problems using all four operations</p> <p>Calculate products (from Y5 A2 Aut 2)</p> <p>Investigate factors and proper factors (from Y5 A2 Aut 2)</p> <p>Use divisibility tests (from Y5 A2 Spr1)</p> <p>Identify prime numbers (0-100) (from Y5 A2 Spr2)</p> <p>Write numbers as a product of their prime factors (from Y5 A2 Spr2)</p> <p>Investigate factors using $< \leq$ (from Y5 A2 Spr2 & Sum 1)</p>	<p>Use inequalities to identify a range of possible values for a number</p> <p>Use algebraic notation for the sum, difference, product, and quotient of two numbers</p> <p>Find the greatest or smallest sums, difference, products, and quotients of two numbers within a possible range</p> <p>Identify and divide numbers by their factors using algebraic representation</p> <p>Use four operations with positive and negative numbers (from Y5 A1 Spr1 & Y6 A1 Spr2)</p> <p>Solve number puzzles involving algebraic terms</p>
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
<p>Identify the value of each digit</p> <p>Use notation (²) and (³)</p> <p>Interpret remainders as whole numbers, fractions or by rounding</p>	<p>Use vocabulary: prime number, prime factors, composite (non-prime) number</p> <p>Find common factors of two numbers</p> <p>Understand term: factor, multiple, square and cube number</p> <p>Convert between fractions, decimals and percentages</p> <p>Solve problems involving decimals</p>	<p>Express missing number problems algebraically</p>

Reasoning

Autumn	Spring	Summer
<i>Use and interpret a calendar & timetables (Y5 DM Spr1)</i>	Draw and interpret a distance-time graph (also Y5 DM Spr2)	<i>Carry out investigations involving shape, number and real-life situations using WifN? (Y5 re Sum1)</i>
<i>Draw a tally chart & construct a bar chart (Y5 DM Spr 1)</i>	<i>Round Measures (distance, time) (Y5 DM Spr2)</i>	Solve linear equations that involve one operation with whole and decimal numbers
<i>Write and convert times using 24-hour notation (Y5 Re Aut1)</i>	Solve speed/distance/time word problems (also Y5 DM Sum2)	
<i>Calculate time duration (24 hour) (Y5 Re Aut1)</i>	Interpret a temperature-time graph	Use the language of probability to describe outcomes
<i>Use time durations in calculations and word problems (Y5 DM Spr1)</i>	Count forwards and backwards across zero	Measure probability, e.g. of events- the probability of rolling a 3 on a fair dice numbered 1–6 is 1/6. Moved from B2 to B6 after SATs, not needed to meet NC Y6
Calculate mean, median, mode and range (Y6 Re Aut1)	Order a set of positive and negative numbers	
<i>Calculate durations: difference between, total and mean (Y5 Re Sum2)</i>	Use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across zero	
<i>Calculate equivalences and fractions of periods of time (Y5 Re Sum2)</i>	<i>Evaluate terms and products in expressions including brackets (from Y5 A2 Sum 1 & Sum 2)</i>	
<i>Solve algebraic equations; sum of two terms; one term as a product of x (Y5 Re Aut2)</i>	<i>Insert brackets into an expression to a specified value (from Y5 A2 Sum2)</i>	
	Evaluate terms and products in expressions including brackets	
	Identify terms and products in expressions	
	Evaluate expressions with and without brackets	
Additional National Curriculum guidance:		
	Construct line graphs	Enumerate possibilities of combinations of two variables
	Solve comparison, sum and difference problems about a line graph	
	Use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across zero	
	Explore the order of operations using brackets	

Daily Practice Y5/Y6 Mixed age

Recall multiplication and division facts (up to 12x12)	Convert between fractions, decimals and percentages
Multiply by 15	Multiply and divide by 15 and 20
Identify value of digits (including decimals)	Multiply by 25
Order decimal fractions using a number line	Multiply and divide pairs of multiples of 10 and 100
Round to the nearest 100	Find equivalent fractions
Round numbers to 1dp	Round numbers to 2dp
Add and subtract money	Write a number as product of its prime factor
Give/Write factors and multiples of given numbers	Round numbers to 3dp
Convert between m and km, cm and m, cm and mm, ml and l and g and kg	Find the mode and median of a data sample
Find a fraction or percentage of whole number	
Convert times 12 hour to 24 hour	
Calculate time duration	
Calculate angles in a triangle	
Additional National Curriculum guidance:	
Read and write numbers to 10 000 000	Use the four operations mentally
Order numbers to 10 000 000	Identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers
Compare numbers to 10 000 000	Partition decimals to 3dp
Round numbers to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10000, 100000	Round decimals to the nearest whole number
Round numbers with accuracy (nearest 10, 20, 50 etc.)	Compare and order fractions including fractions >1
Count forwards or backwards in steps of 100, 1000 and 10000	Mentally add and subtract negative numbers
Count forwards and backwards (negative numbers)	Recognise and use square roots and square numbers
Mentally add and subtract tenths	Read Roman numerals to 1000
Add and subtract decimals finding complements of 1 e.g. 0.83+0.17	
Mentally add and subtract large numbers e.g. 12462-2300=10162	
Recall prime numbers to 19	
Recognise years written in Roman numerals	